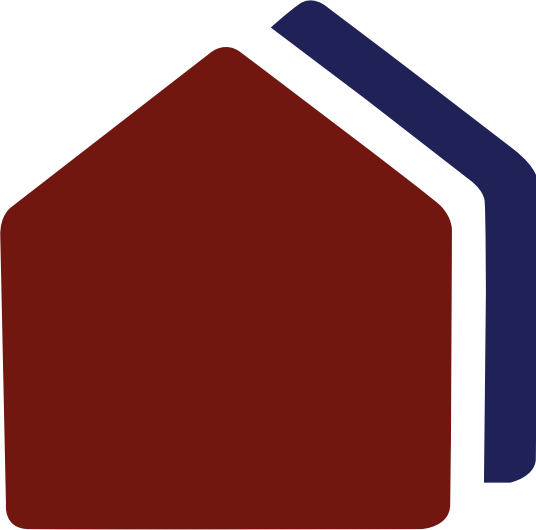




Democrata

Imóveis